

**DUTIES ---- Registered Dental Hygienists; Registered Dental Assistants; Qualified Dental Assistant; Non Registered Dental Assistant (DA); Qualified dental assistant-limited radiology; and Expanded duty dental assistants.**

General Supervision		Indirect Supervision		Direct Supervision			PROCEDURE
RDH							Complete prophylaxis to include removal of accumulated matter, deposits, accretions, or stains from the natural and restored surfaces of exposed teeth. The dental hygienist may also do root planning and soft tissue curettage upon direct order of the dentist and polish and smooth existing restorations with a slow-speed handpiece.
RDH	RDA						Polish restorations with a slow speed handpiece.
RDH	RDA	QDA					Polish the coronal surfaces of teeth with a rubber cup or brush. (QDA MUST HAVE TRAINING DOCUMENTED BY THE DDS)
RDH	RDA QDA					DA	Apply topical medications and drugs to oral tissues, including topical anesthetic.
RDH	RDA QDA					DA	Apply anticariogenic agents topically.
RDH	RDA			QDA	LRR	DA	Apply topical medications and drugs to oral tissues, including topical anesthetic, and anticariogenic agents, and desensitizing agents but not including caustic agents (RDH, RDA only: this includes hemostatic agents).
RDH	RDA						Screenings as defined in Section 44 of 20-01-02-01.
RDH	RDA			QDA	LRR	DA	Take impressions for study casts.
RDH	RDA QDA				LRR	DA	Take and record preliminary medical and dental histories for the interpretation by the dentist.
RDH	RDA QDA				LRR	DA	Take and record pulse, blood pressure, and temperature.
RDH							Provide oral hygiene treatment planning.
RDH , RDA	QDA LRR DA						Provide oral hygiene education and instruction and remove periodontal dressings.
RDH	RDA						Provide an oral assessment for interpretation by the dentist.
RDH	RDA			LRR	QDA	DA	Retract patient's cheek, tongue, or other tissue parts during a dental procedure.
RDH	RDA			LRR	QDA	DA	Remove such debris as is normally created in the course of treatment during or after dental procedures by vacuum devices, compressed air, mouthwashes, and water.
RDH RDA	QDA LRR						Take dental radiographs. (QDA-LRR is a Qualified Dental Assistant - Limited Radiology Registrant effective 10/01/2024)
RDH							Apply therapeutic agents subgingival for the treatment of periodontal disease.
				RDH RDA	QDA	DA LRR	Hold impression trays in the mouth after placement by a dentist (e.g. reversible hydrocolloids, rubber base, etc.).
RDH	RDA			QDA	LRR	DA	Receive removable dental prosthesis for cleaning and repair.
		RDH	RDA		QDA		Dry root canal with paper points
		RDH	RDA				Place and remove rubber dams.
				RDH	RDA		Place and remove matrix bands or wedges.
RDH	RDA			RDA	QDA	DA	Take occlusal bite registration for study casts.
		RDH	RDA				Place retraction cord in the gingival sulcus of a prepared tooth prior to the dentist taking an impression of the tooth.
RDH	RDA						Fabricate, adjust, place, re-cement, or remove a temporary crown, bridge, onlay, or temporary restorative material. This applies only to dentitions actively under treatment for which a permanent restoration is being fabricated.
				RDH	RDA		Adjust permanent crowns outside of the mouth.

General Supervision		Indirect Supervision		Direct Supervision			PROCEDURE
				RDH	RDA	QDA	Apply resin infiltration
RDH			RDA				Remove excess cement from inlays, crowns, bridges, and orthodontic appliances with hand instruments only.
RDH	RDA						Perform non-surgical clinical and laboratory oral diagnostic tests, including pulp testing, for interpretation by the dentist.
RDH	LRR DA		RDA				Place and remove periodontal dressings, dry socket medications, and packing.
RDH	RDA QDA						Remove sutures.
RDH	RDA QDA						Repack dry socket medication and packing for palliative treatment.
			RDA		QDA LRR	DA	Monitor a patient who has been inducted by a dentist into nitrous-oxide relative analgesia with sufficient documented training.
		RDH					Administer local anesthesia under the direct supervision of a dentist if criteria in section 20-04-01-03 are met.
RDH	RDA						Take impressions for fixed or removable orthodontic appliances, athletic mouth guards, bleaching trays, bite splints, flippers, and removable prosthetic repairs.
				RDH	RDA		Administer emergency medications to a patient in order to assist the dentist in an emergency.
RDH			RDA				Apply bleaching solution, activate light source, and monitor and remove bleaching materials.
RDH	RDA QDA						Preselect and prefit orthodontic bands
RDH	RDA QDA						Place, tie, and remove ligature wires and elastic ties, and place orthodontic separators.
RDH	RDA QDA						Place and remove arch wires or appliances that have been activated by the dentist.
RDH	RDA QDA						Cut and remove arch wires or replace loose bands, loose brackets or other orthodontic appliances for palliative treatment.
				RDH	RDA QDA		Acid etch enamel surfaces prior to direct bonding of orthodontic brackets, or composite restorations. Remove band and bracket adhesives with a slow speed handpiece.
		RDH	RDA QDA				Place orthodontic brackets using an indirect bonding technique by seating the transfer tray loaded with brackets previously positioned in the dental laboratory by a licensed dentist.
				RDH	RDA		Take face bow transfers.
RDH	RDA						Apply pit and fissure sealants if criteria set out in 20-03-01-04 of the ND Administrative Rules are met. Adjust sealants with slow speed handpiece.
RDH							After completion of a board-approved course, apply interim therapeutic restorations using the standards and protocols established by an authorizing dentist.
RDH					RDA QDA		Orally transmit a prescription that has been authorized by the supervising dentist.
					QDA LRR	DA	Isolate the operative field, not to include rubber dams.
				RDA	LRR QDA	DA	Hold a curing light for any dental procedure. Curing lights may not include a laser capable of cutting, burning, or damaging hard or soft tissue or for electrosurgery for tissue retraction.
RDH	QDA				LRR	DA	Produce on a patient of record, a final scan by digital capture for review and inspection by the authorizing dentist for a prescriptive fixed or removable appliance.
RDH	RDA						Adjust a temporary denture or partial for dentitions actively under treatment for which permanent dentures or partial dentures are being fabricated.

Indirect Supervision		Contiguous Supervision		Direct Visual Supervision		Direct Supervision		Renew permit when license renews		DUTIES WHICH REQUIRE A PERMIT
RDH								no	Administer <b>local anesthesia as authorized by 20-04-01-03</b>	
						RDH	RDA	yes	<b>Restorative functions duties:</b> A. Place, carve and adjust amalgam, glass ionomer restorations or composite restorations with hand held instruments or a slow speed handpiece. B. Adapt and cement stainless steel crowns; and C. Place contour, and adjust composite restorations where the margins are entirely within the enamel with hand instruments or a slow speed handpiece.	
		RDH	RDA					yes	<b>Dental Anesthesia Assistant duties - Class I permit:</b> a. Initiate and discontinue an intravenous line for a patient being prepared to receive intravenous medications, sedation or general anesthesia. b. Adjust the rate of intravenous fluids infusion only to maintain or keep the line patent or open. c. Prepare anesthesia equipment and perform patient monitoring d. Assist with emergency treatment and protocols.	
				RDH	RDA			yes	<b>Dental Anesthesia Assistant duties- Class II:</b> a. Draw up and prepare medications. b. Follow instructions to deliver medication into an intravenous line upon verbal command of the supervising dentist. c. Adjust the rate of intravenous fluids infusion beyond a keep-open rate upon verbal command of the supervising dentist; and d. Adjust an electronic device to provide medications, such as an infusion pump upon the verbal command of the supervising dentist.	
		RDH	RDA						<b>Nitrous Oxide Administration:</b> A dental hygienist or a registered dental assistant authorized by permit may administer nitrous oxide analgesia to a patient who has <i>not taken sedative medications prior to or for the duration of the dental treatment</i> in accordance with section 20-02-01-05.	

## **ND Administrative Code. Chapter 20-01-02-01. Definitions:**

**Contiguous supervision** means that the dentist whose patient is being treated has personally authorized the procedures to be performed. The supervising dentist is continuously onsite and physically present in the treatment facility while the procedures are performed by the dental anesthesia auxiliary and capable of responding immediately in the event of an emergency. The term does not require a supervising dentist to be physically present in the operatory.

**Direct supervision** means the dentist is in the dental office or treatment facility, personally diagnoses the condition to be treated, personally authorizes the procedures and remains in the dental office or treatment facility while the procedures are being performed by the dental hygienist or dental assistant, and before dismissal of the patient, evaluates the performance of the dental hygienist or dental assistant.

**Direct visual supervision** means supervision by a dentist by verbal command and under direct line of sight.

**General supervision** means the dentist has authorized the procedures and they are carried out in accordance with the dentist's diagnosis and treatment plan. The dentist is not required to be in the treatment facility. Limitations are contained in North Dakota Century Code §43-20-03.

**Indirect supervision** means a dentist is in the dental office or treatment facility, has personally diagnosed the condition to be treated, authorizes the procedures, and remains in the dental office or treatment facility while the procedures are being performed by the dental hygienist or dental assistant.

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